



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение  
высшего образования «Кемеровский государственный медицинский университет»  
Министерства здравоохранения Российской Федерации

УТВЕРЖДАЮ  
Руководитель Отдела по работе  
с иностранными студентами  
доц. О.Л.Тарасова

«31» августа 2023 г.

**СПИСОК ВОПРОСОВ ДЛЯ ПОДГОТОВКИ К ЗАЧЁТУ**

дисциплины «ФИЛОСОФИЯ»  
для студентов 2 курса Лечебного факультета  
(иностранные студенты) III семестр  
2023-2024 учебного года

1. The subject of philosophy. Problems of philosophy, its role in society. Myth, religion, art as forms of worldview.
2. The relationship between philosophy, religion and science. Specificity of philosophical knowledge.
3. The main sections and disciplines of philosophy (ontology, epistemology, axiology, ethics, aesthetics, logic, etc.). Its main functions.
4. Periodization of ancient philosophy. Early natural philosophy. Miletus and Elea school. Spontaneous dialectics of Heraclitus.
5. Atomistic doctrine. Democritus. Epicurus
6. The essence of man in the philosophy of Socrates. His method. Socrates and the sophists
7. The main problems of Plato's philosophy. Teaching about ideas. Plato's social utopia is the doctrine of the state.
8. The main ideas of Aristotle's metaphysics.
9. Stoicism as a philosophical school (Zeno the Stoic, Marcus Aurelius, Seneca).
10. Characteristic features of the philosophy of the European Middle Ages. Patristics and Scholasticism. Dispute about universals
11. Philosophy of Aurelius Augustine and Thomas Aquinas.
12. Anthropocentrism of the philosophy of the Renaissance (N. Kuzansky, Pico della Mirandola).
13. Utopian tendency in philosophy (T. More and T. Campanella).
14. Rationalism of the New Time. R. Descartes. His teaching on method.
15. Empiricism of the New Time. Fr. Bacon.
16. Philosophy of the Enlightenment (Voltaire, Diderot, Rousseau).
17. The system of Kant's critical philosophy. Kantian agnosticism
18. Personality and masses. The role of the social and cultural environment in the formation of personality.
19. Ethics of Kant. Moral proof of God's existence
20. Philosophy of Hegel.
21. Dialectics, laws of Hegel's dialectics
22. Philosophy of Irrationalism. "Will to live" as the central category of A. Schopenhauer.
23. Philosophy of Irrationalism. "The will to power" and the idea of the "Superman" in the philosophy of Fr. Nietzsche.
24. Psychoanalysis as a factor in philosophical culture. Z. Freud.

25. Characterization of existentialism. The meaning of human existence in the philosophy of Kierkegaard, Camus, Heidegger, Jaspers, Sartre (optional).
  26. Russian philosophy. General characteristics (V. Soloviev, N. Berdyaev, K. Leontiev)
  27. Russian philosophy. General characteristics. Westerners and Slavophiles.
  28. Basic problems and categories of ontology
  29. Monistic and pluralistic concepts of being.
  30. Human being. Social being. Determinism and indeterminism. Determinism and regularity. Forms of determinism.
  31. Consciousness as a subjective spiritual reality and a condition for the reproduction of human culture.
  32. Conscious, subconscious, unconscious
  33. Cognition as a subject of philosophical analysis. Consciousness and cognition
  34. Subject and object of cognition. Human cognitive abilities. Cognition and creativity.
  35. The problem of truth in philosophy and science. Truth criteria
  36. The problem of constructing a theoretical model of society. The structure of society.
  37. Philosophy, anthropology, psychology, theology about human spirituality.
  38. Concepts of predestination and human destiny in the teachings of the past and present.
  39. A person in the system of social connections. Man and humanity.
  40. The main characteristics of human existence are uniqueness, the ability to create, freedom.
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