



УТВЕРЖДАЮ  
Руководитель Отдела по работе  
с иностранными студентами  
доц. О.Л.Тарасова

«31» августа 2023 г.

**СПИСОК ВОПРОСОВ ДЛЯ ПОДГОТОВКИ К ЗАЧЁТУ**  
дисциплины «ИСТОРИЯ (ИСТОРИЯ РОССИИ, ВСЕОБЩАЯ ИСТОРИЯ)»  
для студентов 1 курса Лечебного факультета I семестр  
2023-2024 учебного года

1. History of Russia as a science.
2. The influence of natural and climatic factors on the originality of the historical path.
3. Ethnogenesis of the Slavs. Customs, customs, traditions.
4. Old Russian state. Stages of development.
5. Essence, reasons, patterns of feudal fragmentation in Russia.
6. The main centers of feudal fragmentation in Russia.
7. Mongol-Tatar invasion of Russia and its consequences.
8. Catholic expansion to Russia. Alexander Nevskiy.
9. Formation of the Moscow centralized state. Stages of formation, features.
10. Development of the Moscow state in the XVI century. The meaning of the reign of Ivan IV.
11. "Troubles" in Russia.
12. Board of the first Romanovs.
13. Socio-economic development of Russia in the second half of the XVII century. Formation of absolutism.
14. Peter I. Transformations in the economic sphere.
15. State transformations of Peter I.
16. The era of "palace coups".
17. "Enlightened absolutism" of Catherine II.
18. Domestic policy of Alexander I.
19. Patriotic War of 1812
20. The uprising of the Decembrists.
21. Internal policy of Nicholas I. The Crimean War.
22. "Great reforms" of Alexander II.
23. Counter-reforms of Alexander III.
24. Social movement in Russia in the second half of the XIX century.
25. Economic modernization of Russia at the turn of the XIX-XX centuries.
26. Reforms of S. Witte and P. Stolypin: essence, results, consequences.
27. The first Russian revolution.
28. February (1917) revolution. Development of events from February to October.
29. October events of 1917 The coming of the Bolsheviks to power.
30. The first transformations of the Bolsheviks in the political and social spheres.
31. Civil war in Soviet Russia.
32. The policy of war communism.

33. New economic policy.
  34. The formation of the USSR. Soviet model of the national state structure.
  35. Forced construction of socialism: industrialization.
  36. Forced construction of socialism: collectivization.
  37. USSR of the 1930s: a model of power.
  38. Foreign policy of the Soviet state in the 1920s - 1930s.
  39. The beginning of the Great Patriotic War. The reasons for the retreat and defeat of the Red Army.
  40. The main stages of the Great Patriotic War. Results. The meaning of the victory over Nazi Germany.
  41. Economic development of the USSR in the post-war period.
  42. Social and political development in the USSR in the postwar period.
  43. "Thaw": essence, main events, consequences.
  44. Contradictory development of the USSR in the mid-1960s - mid-1980s: from reform to stagnation and stagnation.
  45. Foreign policy of the USSR in 1946 - mid-1980s. Main directions and trends.
  46. Perestroika in the USSR: definition, chronology, essence.
  47. The collapse of the USSR: causes and consequences.
  48. Social and economic development of Russia in the early 1990s. - the beginning of the XXI century.
  49. The political development of Russia in the early 1990s. - the beginning of the XXI century.
  50. Actual problems of modern Russia.
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